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**ROLE AND BENEFITS OF SPORTS
PSYCHOLOGY FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF
PERFORMANCE OF SPORTS PERSONS**

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Role and Benefits of Sports Psychology for the Strengthening of Performance of Sports Persons

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Abstract – The acceptance of sport psychology, both as an academic discipline as well as an applied process, has grown considerably over the past 2 years. Not many to the world of competitive athletics would argue with the significance of being psychologically ready just before an athletic competition along with the want to help keep this specific mindset during a competitive competition. As a result, the goal of this report is actually providing the viewer with a basic framework depicting how mental skills education translates into enhanced competition efficiency. This particular framework is meant to help bridge the common "understanding gap" that's presently being described by a lot of coaches and athletes, while simultaneously helping sport psychology practitioners market their valuable services to specific athletes & teams. The paper concluded by stating sport psychology must be used as scientific instruction ways for athletes to be able to improve sports performance.

I. BACKGROUND

Sport psychology in the grand scheme of items is nevertheless a contemporary and new relative discipline, with academic courses, content specific publications, and expert governing systems just emerging in amounts that are vital as recently as the 1960s. Sport psychology, like the majority of the sport sciences in North America (e.g., biomechanics, physiology, and nutrition), owes the reputation of its as well as academic growth to the social and political emphasis placed on cut-throat sport throughout the post-cold war era. Like the space program as well as nuclear arms race following the cold war, a lot of funding, as well as research grants, have been dedicated to the improvement of thorough as well as effective high-performance sport programs. Since this particular time, sport psychology has experienced an immediate development in worldwide recognition, both as an applied exercise and as an academic goal. Significant advances in the understanding of ours of the connection between sports performance and mental skills have been made with this time period, with a strong body of knowledge supporting the applied usage of it's of the region of performance enhancement. Nevertheless, despite this fast growth as well as scientific advancement, a big part of the sporting group nevertheless seems to be sceptical and hesitant with respect to soliciting the services of an authorized sport psychologist.

Understanding of sports psychology is vitally important to achieving the best possible performance and has a great deal of benefits like it helps you to evaluate the

match among sports and persons as well as positions on a team, helps athletes & coaches appreciate the strengths of theirs and turn into more conscious of those places where growth might be justified, helps athletes and coaches in a strained relationship, examine the cause of the conflict and develop a technique to bring down it. It is able to lead to inspired and dedicated conduct, helpful for the athlete as well as sports expert on the life and career planning, self-management (such as stress/time management) along with interpersonal skills areas.

Practice and sport psychology studies have been around for nearly a century, during which time scholars and workers alike have made initiatives that are ongoing to find out much more about the psychosocial variables related to improved sports performance. From inner variables like character, achievement motivation, and self-efficacy to outside variables such as for instance sports performance as well as team cohesion many variables have been viewed in an attempt to better understand the growth as well as maintenance of performance excellence. Though scientists have amassed a considerable body of literature examining both external and internal variables related to sports performance, the efficacy, as well as maintenance of sport psychology interventions, is still a notable matter for the skilled process.

Sport psychologists can also be liable for building techniques to help mentors in the mental management of the organizations of theirs. Psychologists are able to help mentors determine the most suitable techniques

to enhance cohesion and commitment to the team, which might include revitalizing the good impact of the team leader building athletes' independence and enhancing decision-making procedures as well as interaction among athletes during competition. With the present, the optimization of sports performance is actually determined by the usage of a multidisciplinary approach. Does this particular wide strategy open a brand new area where coaches, as well as psychologists, work towards the same interests with the development of the best possible work environment, certain competencies together, therefore solving possible conflicts which might develop inside the group

II. OBJECTIVE OF SPORTS PSYCHOLOGY

Sports psychology is designed at optimizing sports performance. One mental condition which is strongly connected to the optimum performance of sport is flow. It's been described as the state where individuals are very involved in an exercise that nothing else appears to matter. 9 basic principles of the flow knowledge have been identified. For starters, the task of the situation complements the skills of the athlete. Next, awareness & action merge. Third, the objectives are specific. Quarter, the athlete is passively informed that the overall performance of his is actually right by unambiguous feedback. Fifth, the athlete is definitely concentrated. Sixth, the athlete has an obvious sense of being in influence over the overall performance of his. Seventh, the athlete will lose the sense of his self-consciousness. Eighth, the athlete experiences a transformation of time. Lastly, the athlete feels the flow knowledge as being automated going along with the experience being fun, pleasant and hugely motivating.

Sport Psychology interventions are actually created to aid other sports participants and athletes (e.g., coaches, administrators, parents) out of a large array of options, levels of ages and competitors, which range from leisure youth participants to Olympic and professional athletes to master's level performers.

III. THE ROLE OF SPORT PSYCHOLOGY IN SPORTS PERFORMANCE ENHANCEMENT

The specific area of sports psychology has created quickly recently. The significance of a sports psychologist as an important fellow member of the coaching as well as health care teams is commonly recognized. Sports psychologists are able to teach skills to assist athletes to improve the learning process of theirs as well as motor skills, handle competitive pressures, fine-tune the amount of understanding required for optimum performance, and be focused amid the countless distractions of staff traveling and in the competitive atmosphere. Mental training needs to be a fundamental component of an athlete's alternative training process, carried through in conjunction with some other instruction components. This's best achieved by a collaborative effort with the coach, the sport psychologist, as well as the athlete; however, an

interested and knowledgeable advisor is able to master simple mental skills and impart them to the athlete, particularly during legitimate practice. to assist the parties' air and solve differences.

1. Sports Psychology has a great deal of roles to play in the realization of the nation's sporting goals, the following are consequently several of the roles which Sports Psychology is able to perform in improving performance.
2. Since the totality of the athlete's persona is actually needed on the playing field, one of the leading roles of the sports psychologist is within the region of behavioural command of the athlete. This might be utilized for performance development with the modification of unwanted attitudes.
3. The sports psychologist work on the psychological conflict of every person and requires of the unique athlete, making him take choices which are important to failure or being successful during play. They should be viewed as specific realizing the differences of theirs, hence the demand of one individual have to be separated from those of another individual who comes out of an alternative background.

Ikulayo states the Sports Psychologist is interested in crisis intervention. Crisis is considered an intense circumstance with psychological responses that interfere with or perhaps mar an athlete's potential to function excellently. Ensuring higher class performance of athletes - under stress of competition by the application of different mental concepts ahead of, during as well as after tournaments. The sports psychologist assists the athlete to block out stress provokingly.

The sports psychologist is interested in performance development OT the athlete, to facilitate the learning procedure, errors which athletes make could be remedied during skill acquisition.

Stress management is yet another crucial area in which the sport psychologist helps in improving sports performance. Coping with anxiety is created to the athletes. You will find many strategies which could be used in offering with anxiety.

The sports psychologist is going to use his/her knowledge of human behavior in motivating athletes. Inspiration doesn't mean material incentives as cash, home, automobile etc. this time encouraging the athlete of training by altering training techniques, makes them have responses of improvement for training, and likewise makes them to use a say in the coaching program.

Sports Psychology is believed in teaching the person to be sensitive, supportive, and positive. These and a

number of more are related aspects the sports psychologist helps in the improvement of sports. thus enhancing peak efficiency.

IV. BENEFIT FROM SPORTS PSYCHOLOGY:

1. Improve deal as well as concentration contend with interruptions. Numerous professional athletes have the capability to focus, but frequently the focus of theirs is actually displaced on the incorrect areas like if a batter thinks I have to get yourself a hit while in the batter's box, that is a result oriented emphasis. A lot of the instructions of mine on concentration deals with assisting athlete to remain focused on the current moment and then let go of outcomes.
2. Grow trust in athletes with doubts. Doubt is the complete opposite of confidence. In case you keep numerous uncertainties before or even throughout the performance of yours, that indicates poor self-confidence or perhaps at the very least, you're sabotaging what confidence you'd at the beginning of the competition. Confidence is exactly what I call a primary game skill that is mental due to its relationship and importance to some other mental skills.
3. Develop coping skills to cope with mistakes as well as setbacks. Emotional management is a requirement of entering into the zone. Athletes with pretty high as well as tight expectations have difficulty coping with small mistakes which are a normal part of sports. It is essential to deal with these expectations as well as aid athletes to stay composed under stress and once they commit mistakes or even get frustrated.
4. Find the proper zone of intensity for the sport of yours. I use intensity in a large sense to determine the amount of arousal or maybe mental activation that's needed for every person to do his or maybe her best. This can differ from individual to person and from sport to sport. Feeling up and positively charged is vital, however, not getting too excited is likewise essential. You've to tread a fine line between being encouraged to finish, however, not getting over-excited.
5. Help teams develop cohesion as well as communication skills. A significant component of mental training and sports psychology is helping teams enhance communication and cohesion. The more a staff operates like a product, the greater the outcomes for those involved.

6. To put in a proper belief system and determine irrational feelings. Among the areas I pride myself on is actually assisting athlete to determine ineffective values as well as perceptions including bad self-labels and comfort zones which hold them back from executing effectively. These core bad beliefs have to be identified as well as replaced with a completely new means of thinking. Irrational or unhealthy opinions are going to keep you stuck regardless of exactly how a great deal of you perform or even hard you try out.
7. Improve and / or balance inspiration for optimum results. It is essential to look at the level of yours of commitment and only the reason why you're driven to enjoy the sport of yours. Several motivators are much better in the long term than others. Athletes that are extrinsically motivated usually play for the wrong reasons, like the athlete that just participates in sports due to a parent. I work with an athlete to enable them to adopt a proper amount of commitment and be driven for proper reasons.
8. Develop confidence post-injury. Several pro athletes find themselves completely ready actually to get back to training as well as competition, but psychologically a number of marks remain. Injury is able to harm confidence, produce doubt during competition, as well as result in a shortage of concentration. I help athletes psychologically heal from the deal as well as wounds contend with the worry of re-injury.
9. In order to create game-specific tactics as well as game programs. All great mentors use game plans, race techniques, and program management skills to assist athletes emotionally get ready for competition. This's an area beyond building fundamental mental skills in which a mental mentor helps teams as well as athletes. This's really important in sports like golf, racing, and lots of team sports.
10. To recognize as well as type in the zone much more frequently. This includes all I do in the mental aspect of sports. The general goal is helping athletes type in the zone by acquiring foundational mental skills which could assist athletes enter the zone much more regularly. It is not possible to play in the zone each day, though you are able to establish the conditions for this to happen a lot more frequently.

V. CONCLUSION

Failure or success in the area usually depends on mental aspects almost as physical ones. Sports psychologists realize the remarkable effect of the athlete's mindset and concentrate on preparing the brain to conquer obstacles on the field while improving trust for optimum performance. Every single one of us has an untapped source of energy which may be drawn upon to take about outstanding outcomes. Enhancing inspiration is essentially about a difference of attitude, creating a good 'could do' mindset and engaging in systematic behaviours- the short term practice objectives that facilitate improvement.

Sports Psychology does apply to a large number of extreme athletes. Most of the pupils (junior, professional athletes, college, and high school) are highly devoted to excellence and seeing the distance they are able to go to sports. They like tests as well as competition themselves against the very best in the sport of theirs. They realize the value of an optimistic attitude as well as mental toughness. These athletes would like every possible benefit they are able to buy like the mental advantage of the competition.

In case you have a leadership role of sport you are going to have a lot of impact on just how determined your staff or athletes may think. You are able to instill an excellent work ethic, understand personal energy and instigate transparent reward components that reinforce people's sense of competence. To work best, the methods talked about in this post need to be molded around the requirements and specific instances of specific athletes. Constantly make an effort to be innovative and original in the application of motivational techniques.

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